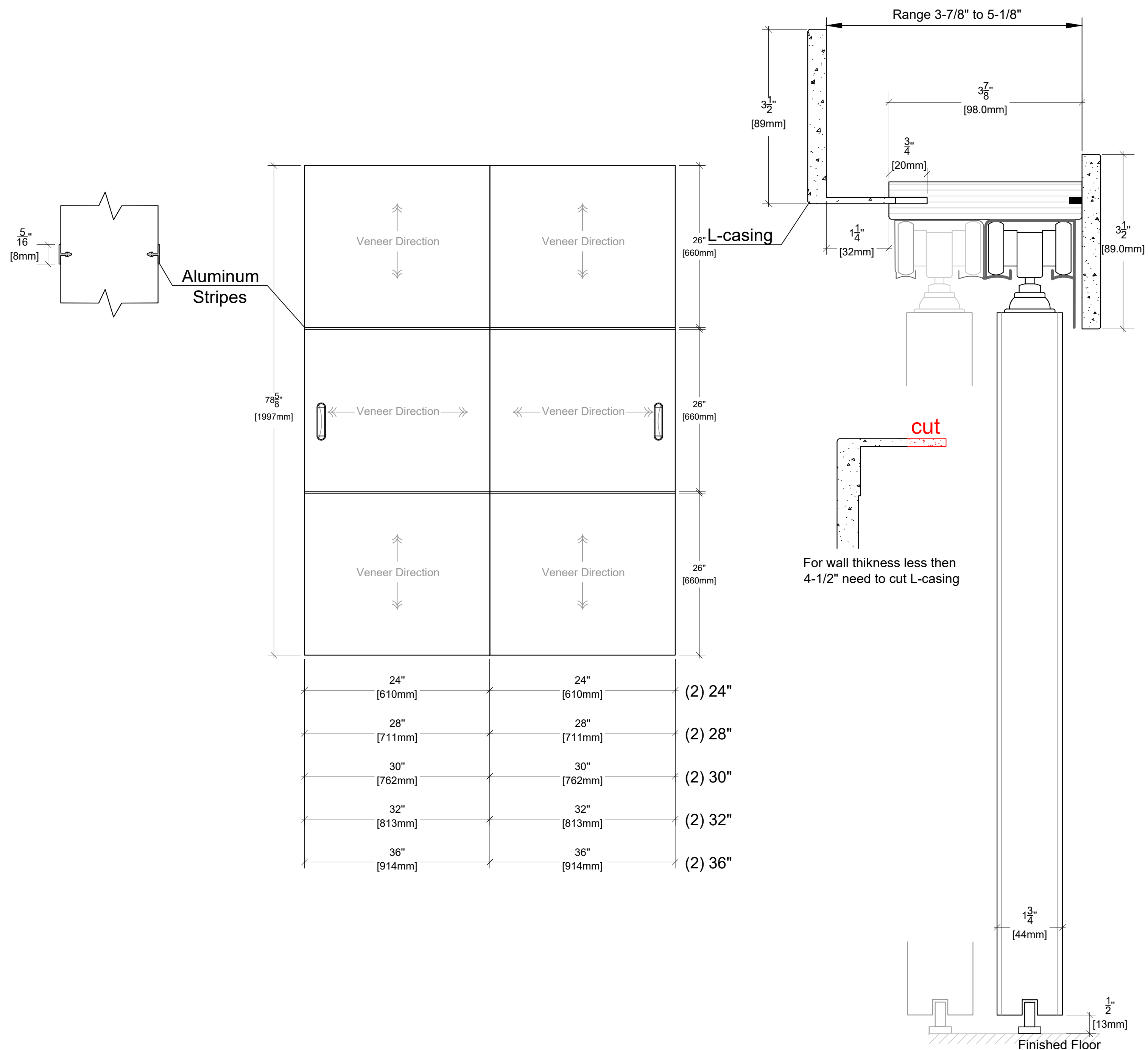




Model: Semplicita - Sofia
Configuration: Bypass 80"